



SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY, KOLHAPUR - 416 004,
MAHARASHTRA
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शिवाजी विद्यापीठ, कोल्हापूर - ४१६ ००४, महाराष्ट्र
दूरध्वनी - ईपीएबीएक्स - २६०९०००, अभ्यासमंडळे विभाग - ०२३१-२६०९०९४



जा.क्र./शिवाजी वि./अ.मं./राज्यशास्त्र/४७
प्रति,

दि.२१/१०/२०२२

१. मा. प्राचार्य/संचालक,
सर्व संलग्नित महाविद्यालये/मान्यताप्राप्त संस्था,
शिवाजी विद्यापीठ, कोल्हापूर

विषय : बी. ए. भाग १ एन.एस.एस. व डिफेन्स स्टडीज (एंटायर)
कोर्सच्या अभ्यासक्रमाबाबत...

संदर्भ : या कार्यालयाचे पत्र क्र.३३२ दि.१९/०९/२०२२.

महोदय,

उपरोक्त संदर्भित विषयास अनुसरून आपणास आदेशान्वये कळविण्यात येते की, शैक्षणिक वर्ष २०२२-२३ पासून लागू करण्यात आलेल्या बी. ए. भाग १ एन.एस.एस. व डिफेन्स स्टडीज (एंटायर) कोर्सच्या अभ्यासक्रमामध्ये किरकोळ दुरुस्ती करण्यात आलेली आहे. सोबत सदर अभ्यासक्रमाची प्रत जोडली आहे. तसेच विद्यापीठाच्या www.unishivaji.ac.in (Online Syllabus) या संकेतस्थळावर ठेवण्यात आला आहे.

सदर अभ्यासक्रम सर्व संबंधित विद्यार्थी व शिक्षकांच्या निदर्शनास आणून द्यावी ही विनंती.

कळावे,

आपला विश्वास,

उपकुलसचिव

सोबत : अभ्यासक्रमाची प्रत.

- प्रत : १. अधिष्ठाता, मानवविज्ञान विद्याशाखा.
२. समन्वयक, एन.सी.सी. व एन.एस.एस. अस्थायी मंडळ.
३. संचालक, परीक्षा व मुल्यमापन मंडळ कार्यालयास.
४. परिक्षक नियुक्ती ए व बी विभागास.
५. बी. ए. परीक्षा विभागास.
६. संगणक केंद्र/आय. टी. सेल विभागास.
७. दूरस्थ व ऑनलाईन शिक्षण विभाग.
माहितीसाठी व पुढील कार्यवाहीसाठी.

SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY, KOLHAPUR



**A++ Accredited by NAAC (2021)
with CGPA 3.52**

CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM WITH
MULTIPLE ENTRY AND MULTIPLE EXIT OPTIONIN
THE DEFENCE STUDY (ENTIRE)
UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE PROGRAMMES

(Regulations in accordance with New Education Policy
2020 to be implemented from Academic Year 2022-23Onward)

Structure, Scheme and Syllabus for

Bachelor of Arts

Defence Study (Entire)

Part I- Sem. I & II

STRUCTURE AND SYLLABUS OF Bachelor of Arts – Defence Study (Entire)

TITLE: B.A. Part I

Syllabus (Semester Pattern)

Under Faculty of Interdisciplinary Studies

YEAR OF IMPLEMENTATION : Syllabus will be implemented from Academic Year, 2020-21

DURATION : B. A. Part I, II and III (Three Years)
B. A. Part I - (First Year)
B. A. Part II - (Second Year)
B. A. Part III – (Third Year)

PATTERN OF EXAMINATION: Semester Pattern

- **Theory Examination** – At the end of semester as per Shivaji University Rules.

MEDIUM OF INSTRUCTION : Marathi

STRUCTURE OF COURSE: B. A. Defence Study (Entire) Part – I, II and III
Two Semesters Per Year
One English Compulsory Paper and Five
General Papers of Defence Study per
year / Semester

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

A) THEORY

- The theory examination shall be at the end of the
- each semester. All the general theory papers shall carry 50 Marks.
- Evaluation of the performance of the students in theory shall be on the basis of semester examination as mentioned above.
- Question paper will be set in the view of entire syllabus preferably covering each unit of the syllabus.

**Nature of question paper for
Theory examination (Excluding English Compulsory Paper)–**

G) Scheme of Course Evaluation		
1.	End Semester Examination (ESE)	40
2.	Internal Assessment (IA)	10
	Total Marks	50

Standard of Passing :

As per the guidelines and rules for B.A. Degree Course of Shivaji University, Kolhapur

Structure of the Course

B. A. – I Defence Study (Entire) Semester – I

Sr. No	Paper No.	Title	Paper Hours	Marks Max	Min	Internal	Internal	Min	Credits
							Max		
1		English (Compulsory Paper)	2	40	14	Assessment	10	4	4
II General Papers									
2	I	Defence Mechanism of India Part - I	2	40	14	Assessment	10	4	4
3	II	Military Thinkers Part - I	2	40	14		10	4	4
4	III	Military Geography Part- I	2	40	14		10	4	4
5	IV	India's Internal Security Part -I	2	40	14		10	4	4
6	V	Chatrapati Shivaji's Military system Part -I	2	40	14		10	4	4

Structure of the Course

B. A. – I Defence Study (Entire) Semester – II

Sr. No	Paper No.	Title	Paper Hours	Marks Max	Min	Internal	Internal	Min	Credits
							Max		
1		English (Compulsory Paper)	2	40	14	Unit Test	10	4	4
II General Papers									
2	I	Defence Mechanism of India Part -II	2	40	14	Unit Test	10	4	4
3	II	Military Thinkers Part -II	2	40	14		10	4	4
4	III	Military Geography Part -II	2	40	14		10	4	4
5	IV	India's Internal Security Part -II	2	40	14		10	4	4
6	V	Chatrapati Shivaji's Military system Part - II	2	40	14		10	4	4

Scheme of Teaching: B. A. – I Defence Study (Entire) Semester – I

Sr. No.	Paper No.	Title	Distribution of Workload (Per Week)		
			Theory	Practical	Total
I Compulsory Paper					
1		English	4	-	4
II General Papers					
2	I	Defence Mechanism of India Part – I	4	-	4
3	II	Military Thinkers Part – I	4	-	4
4	III	Military Geography Part- I	4	-	4
5	IV	India’s Internal Security Part –I	4	-	4
6	V	Chatrapati Shivaji’s Military system Part –I	4	-	4
		Total --	24	--	24

Scheme of Teaching: B. A. – I Defence Study (Entire) Semester – II

Sr. No.	Paper No.	Title	Distribution of Workload (Per Week)		
			Theory	Practical	Total
I Compulsory Paper					
1		English	4	-	4
II General Papers					
2	VI	Defence Mechanism of India Part – II	4	-	4
3	VII	Military Thinkers Part –II	4	-	4
4	VIII	Military Geography Part –II	4	-	4
5	IX	India’s Internal Security Part –II	4	-	4
6	X	Chatrapati Shivaji’s Military system Part –II	4	-	4
		Total --	24	--	24

Democracy, Elections and Good Governance paper is compulsory for B. A. – I Defence Studies (Entire) Semester – II as per Shivaji University Guidelines.

Eligibility for Admission : 10 + 2 from any faculty or equivalent Diploma /Advanced Diploma in any related stream.

Eligibility for Faculty : 1) M.A. in Defence Study with NET /SET/Ph.D.
2) M. A (English) with NET/SET/Ph.D. for English Compulsory

Staffing Pattern: Teaching: As per UGC & University B.A.
(Entire) degree course guidelines

☐ Syllabus, Examination Scheme of English compulsory Paper for Semester I & II will be as per the B.A. Part-I English Compulsory paper of Shivaji University, Kolhapur.

SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY, KOLAPUR
B. A. Part- I
Defence Study (Entire)
Semester I Paper No. I
Defence Mechanism of India Part – I

Work Load-4
Theory – 4 Lectures/Week

Total Marks –50
Theory-50

Objectives:

1. To provide students with full knowledge of all wings of Indian Armed Forces and related services.
2. To introduce understanding of the division of functions between different wings of Military, Paramilitary and other institutions.

Course contents:

Unit 1. Military organization and Administration

- 1.1 Military organization and principles of Defense Administration

Unit 2. Development of Indian Armed Forces after 1947.

- 2.1 Reconstruction of the Indian Army.
- 2.2 Reconstruction of the Indian Navy.
- 2.3 Reconstruction of the Indian Air Force.

Unit 3. Higher Defense Organization in India

- 3.1 Indian Constitution and Armed Forces
- 3.2 Cabinet Committee on Security
- 3.3 National Security Council
- 3.4 Intelligence Agencies - I.B., RAW, Military Intelligence
- 3.5 Strategic Force Command and Nuclear Authorities

Unit 4. Defense Mechanism of the Indian Armed Forces

- 4.1 Chiefs of staff committee
- 4.2 Organization of Army, Navy and Air Headquarters and its Commands.
- 4.3 Andaman Nicobar Joint Command Headquarter, Strategic Forces Command.

References:

1. Ashok Kapur, India- to regional to world power, Routledge Taylor and Francis group, 2006
2. Major K C Praval, Indian Army After Independence, Tlic lancer publishers and distributors, New Delhi 110016
3. Lt. Col. Gautam Sharma, Nationalism of the Indian Arin (1885-1997), Allied publishers limited, 1996
4. Harsh Pant, the rise of the Indian Navy, Ashgate Publishing Limited, England
5. William Wild, Supporting Combined-Arms Combat Capability with Shared Electronic Maintenance Facilities, Rand Corporation, 1990
6. Simone Payment, Frontline Marines, The Rosen Publishing Group Inc, New York.
7. Lt. Col. M.D. Sharma, Paramilitary Forces of India, Kalpaz publications, 2008
8. Fundamentals of Guided Missiles - rear Admiral Sr Mohan, vSM (retd) Defence research

and Development Organisation Ministry of Defence, New Delhi – 110 011, 2016
9. India's Strategic Nuclear and Missile Programmes A baseline study for non-proliferation compliance Public Release Project Alpha Centre for Science and Security Studies King's College London 2017

Readings:

1. Ministry of Defense, Annual Reports
2. Defense Yearbook (Annual)

<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/101108056/module4/lecture8.pdf>.

B. A. Part- I
Defence Study (Entire)
Semester I
Paper No. II: Military Thinkers Part - I

WorkLoad-4
Theory –4Lectures/Week

Total Marks–50
Theory –50Marks

Objectives:

1. To provide students with full knowledge of military thinkers and their thoughts
2. To introduce understanding of the Military Plans , WarPlan

Course content:

Unit 1. Carl Von Clausewitz.

- 1.1 Principles of war
- 1.2 Theory of combat
- 1.3 Application of these principles in war

Unit 2. Antoine-Henri, Jomini

- 2.1 Lines of operations
- 2.2 Jomini and Clausewitz : Comparing their views

Unit 3. Alfred Von Schlieffen

- 3.1 Schlieffen plan

Unit 4. Alfred Thayer Mahan

- 4.1 Influence of Sea Power
- 4.2 Sea power theory

References :

1. Sean M. and Steven Miller, The cold war and after: prospects for Peace, MIT press 2001.
2. Naval Studies Board, Post-Cold War Conflict Deterrence, National Academic Press, Washington D.C. 1997.
3. Hilaire Mc Coubrey and Justin Morris, Regional Peacekeeping in Post-Cold War Era, Kluwer law International, 2000.
4. Sylvia Ostry, The post-cold war trading system, University of Chicago Press, London 1997.
5. Antulio Joseph Echevarria, After Clausewitz: German Military Thinkers Before the Great War, University Press of Kansas, 2000.
6. Spencer Tucker, The Encyclopedia of World War I, ABC-CLIO Inc, 2005.
7. William Mulligan, The Origins of the First World War, Cambridge University Press, New York, 2010.

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B. A. Part- I
Defence Study (Entire)
Semester I

Paper No. III: Military Geography Part- I

WorkLoad–4

Total Marks–50

Theory – 4 Lectures / Week

Objectives:

- 1) Students will be able to Explain the importance geostrategy
- 2) Students will be able to analysis impact of Geography on Warfare

Course content:

Unit 1 Geo Strategy

- 1.1 Meaning and concept
- 1.2 Importance
- 1.3 Scope
- 1.4 Uses

Unit 2 Military Geography

- 2.1 Meaning and concept
- 2.2 Importance
- 2.3 Scope
- 2.4 Uses

Unit 3 A) Grand Strategy

- 3.1 Meaning
- 3.2 Concept
- 3.3 Aims

B) Strategy

- 3.4 Meaning
- 3.5 Concept
- 3.6 Aims

C) Tactics

- 3.7 Meaning
- 3.8 Concept
- 3.9 Aims

Unit 4 Impact of Geography

- 4.1 Impact on Land Warfare
- 4.3 Impact on sea Warfare
- 4.3 Impact on Air Warfare

References:

- 1) Pettier Louis & E. Eize Perey, Military Geography, East West Publication, New Delhi, 1981

- 2) Sukhwal B.L., Modern Political Geography, Sayl. Publication, New Delhi, 1985
- 3) Mahan A. T., Sea power, Mathuen and company, London, 1972.
- 4) Dixit R.D., Political Geography, Tata Macgraw Hill, New Delhi, 1994
- 5) Dr. Sali.ML., Military Geography, Manas Publication, New Delhi, 2009

B. A. Part- I
Defence Study (Entire)
Semester I

Paper No. IV: India's Internal Security Part -I

WorkLoad-4

Total Marks-50

Theory – 4 Lectures / Week

Objectives:.

1. Student will be able to understand concept & importance of National Security.
2. Student will be able to understand challenges before National Security.

Course content:

Unit 1 National Security

- 1.1 Meaning and Concept
- 1.2 Scope
- 1.3 Importance

Unit 2 India's National Security

- 2.1 Meaning and Concept
- 2.2 Scope
- 2.3 Importance

Unit 3 Naxalism

- 3.1 Meaning and Concept
- 3.2 Origin and Development
- 3.3 Causes
- 3.4 Measures

Unit 4 Terrorism

- 4.1 Meaning and Concept
- 4.2 Causes
- 4.3 Measures
- 4.4 Counter Terrorism

References :

1. K. Subrahmanum, Our National Security, Economic & Scientific Perspectives, "Director ESRF Federation House", Delhi, 1952.
2. Shrikant Paranjpe, "Samarikshastra (in Marathi)", Continental pune 1994.
3. Dr. Jadhav V.Y. India's National Security, Sneha Vardhan -2011
4. Dr. Todkar B. D. "India's Foreign Policy and National Security-2009
5. Dr. Khare V.S. "International politics" K. Sagar Publication. (Marathi) 2008

6. Dr. D. Vispute “InternalSecurity”
- 7.” JAGTIK SURAKSHA”-2015, Dr.D.
Vispute,Dr.B.D.Todkar,Dr.kavitaDharmadhikari.

B. A. Part- I
Defence Study (Entire)
Semester I

Paper No. V : Chhatrapati Shivaji's Military system Part -I

WorkLoad-4

Total Marks -50

Theory – 4 Lectures / Week

Objectives:

1. Students will be able to introduce contemporary relevance of Chatrapati Shivaji's Military system.
2. Students will be able to Military strategies in Expeditions & Treaty during Chhatrapati Shivaji's era.

Course Content:

Unit -1 Rise of Maratha Power

- 1.1 Geographical, Social and Economic Situation in Maharashtra before Chhatrapati Shivaji
- 1.2 Maharashtra Geopolitics
- 1.3 Role of Jijabai in making Chhatrapati Shivaji
- 1.4 Chhatrapati Shivaji's childhood

Unit 2 Swarajya Building

- 2.1 Concept of Hindavi Swaraj
- 2.2 Building army of Mavala
- 2.3 Oath at Rareshwar

Unit 3 Expeditions of Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj

- 3.1 Jawali Incident
- 3.2 Battle of Pratapgad
- 3.3 Raid on Shahistekhan

Unit 4 Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj and Mirza Raje Jaysingh

- 4.1 Background
- 4.2 Mirza Raje Jaysingh
- 4.3 Treaty of Purandar

References:

1. Sarkar J. N. : Shivaji and this time (Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1960)
2. Kulkarni A. R. : The Marathas (1600-1848) (Books & Books, New Delhi, 1996)
3. Pitre K. G. : War History of the Marathas (K. G. Pitre, Pune, 1998)
4. Apte B. D. : History of Maratha Navy (Bombay, State Board of Literature & Culture, 1973)

B. A. Part- I
Defence Study (Entire)
Semester II

Paper No. VI : Defence Mechanism of India Part -II

WorkLoad–4

Total Marks–50

Theory – 4 Lectures / Week

Objectives:

1. Students will be able to analyze the defence operations performed by India from the point of view of Armed Forces.
2. Students will get to know future job opportunities and how to join the less popular wings of Paramilitary forces and other services.

Course content:

Unit 1. Fighting Elements.

- 1.1 Infantry & Mechanized Infantry.
 - 1.1.1 Characteristics and Role of Infantry.
 - 1.1.2 Organization of Infantry –
Platoon, Company, Battalion, Brigade, Division, Army.
 - 1.1.3 Mechanized Infantry.
- 1.2 Armored Corps: Characteristics and Role of Armored Corps.
- 1.3 Artillery: Characteristics and Role of Artillery

Unit. 2. Supporting Arms

- 2.1 Corps of Engineers: Characteristics and Role.
- 2.2 Corps of Signal: Characteristics and Role.
- 2.3 Army Service Corps.
- 2.4 Army Ordnance Corps.
- 2.5 Army Medical Corps, Electrical and Mechanical Engineers.

Unit. 3. Indian Missiles Stockpiles.

- 3.1 India's Missile Program (IMGMDP)
- 3.2 Types of Missiles
- 3.3 Current Indian Missiles

Unit 4. Indian Navy

- 4.1 Characteristics, Role and Limitations
- 4.2 Types of Battleships & Weapon System.
- 4.3 Supporting Arm Indian Coast Guard

References:

1. Ashok Kapur, India- to regional to world power, Routledge Taylor and Francis group, 2006
2. Major K C Praval, Indian Army After Independence, Tlic lancer publishers and distributors, New Delhi 110016
3. Lt. Col. Gautam Sharma, Nationalism of the Indian Army (1885-1997), Allied publishers limited, 1996

4. Harsh Pant, the rise of the Indian Navy, Ashgate Publishing Limited, England
5. William Wild, Supporting Combined-Arms Combat Capability with Shared Electronic Maintenance Facilities, Rand Corporation, 1990
6. Simone Payment, Frontline Marines, The Rosen Publishing Group Inc, New York.
7. Lt. Col. M. D. Sharma, Paramilitary Forces of India, Kalpaz publications, 2008
8. Fundamentals of Guided Missiles - rear Admiral Sr Mohan, vSM (retd) Defence Research and Development Organisation Ministry of Defence, New Delhi – 110 011, 2016
9. India's Strategic Nuclear and Missile Programmes A baseline study for non-proliferation compliance Public Release Project Alpha Centre for Science and Security Studies King's College London 2017

Readings:

1. Ministry of Defense, Annual Reports
2. Defense Yearbook (Annual)

<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/101108056/module4/lecture8.pdf>

B. A. Part- I
Defence Study (Entire)
Semester II
Paper No. VII : Military Thinkers Part -II

WorkLoad–4

Total Marks–50

Theory – 4 Lectures / Week

Objectives:

1. Students will be able to analyze the military strategy and ideas implemented by military organizations.
2. Students will be able to recognize strategies or methods used to win war by various thinkers.

Course content:

Unit 1. General Giulio Douhet

- 1.1 Air Power Theory

Unit 2. Vladimir Lenin

- 2.1 Red Terror
- 2.2 Civil War

Unit 3. J.F.C. Fuller (Maj. Gen. John Frederick Charles Fuller)

Unit 4 Karl ErnenHaustofer

- 4.1 Geopolitics

Unit 5. Mao Zedong

- 5.1 Cultural Revolution

References:

1. Sean M. and Steven Miller, The cold war and after: prospects for Peace, MIT press 2001.
2. Naval Studies Board, Post-Cold War Conflict Deterrence, National Academic Press, Washington D.C. 1997.
3. Hilaire Mc Coubrey and Justin Morris, Regional Peacekeeping in Post-Cold War Era, Kluwer law International, 2000.
4. Sylvia Ostry, The post-cold war trading system, University of Chicago Press, London 1997.
5. Antulio Joseph Echevarria, After Clausewitz: German Military Thinkers Before the Great War, University Press of Kansas, 2000.
6. Spencer Tucker, The Encyclopedia of World War I, ABC-CLIO Inc, 2005.
7. William Mulligan, The Origins of the First World War, Cambridge University Press, New York, 2010.

B. A. Part- I
Defence Study (Entire)
Semester II
Paper No. VIII : Military Geography Part -II

WorkLoad–4

Total Marks–50

Theory – 4 Lectures / Week

Objectives:

1. Student will be able to analysis warfare strategies in different Terrains.
2. Student will be able to understand Geo – Strategic Importance in Military system.

Course content:

Unit 1 Warfare in different Terrains

- 1.1 Plain Warfare: Characteristics, Arms and Logistics
- 1.2 Desert Warfare: Characteristics, Arms and Logistics
- 1.3 Warfare in High Altitude Areas: Characteristics, Arms and Logistics
- 1.4 Jungle Warfare: Characteristics, Arms and Logistics

Unit 2 Geo – Strategic Minerals

- 2.1 Oil
- 2.2 Natural Gas

Unit 3 Geo – Strategic Importance

- 3.1 Andaman and Nicobar Island
- 3.2 Diego–Garcia
- 3.3 Maldives

Unit 4 Geo – Strategic Importance

- 4.1 Tibet
- 4.2 J&K
- 4.3 Sri Lanka

References:

- 1) Pettier Louis & E. Eize Perey, Military Geography, East West Publication, New Delhi, 1981
- 2) Sukhwai B.L., Modern Political Geography, Sayl. Publication, New Delhi, 1985
- 3) Mahan A. T., Sea power, Mathuen and company, London, 1972.
- 4) Dixit R.D., Political Geography, Tata Macgraw Hill, New Delhi, 1994
- 5) Dr. Sali. M L., Military Geography, Manas Publication, New Delhi, 2009

B. A. Part- I
Defence Study (Entire)
Semester II

Paper No. IX : India's Internal Security Part -II

WorkLoad-4

Total Marks-50

Theory – 4 Lectures / Week

Objectives:

1. Student will be able to explain issues in India's Internal Security
2. Student will be able to recognize changing nature of issues in India's Internal Security

Course content:

Unit 1 Separatism

- 1.1 Meaning and Concept
- 1.2 Causes
- 1.3 Measures
- 1.4 Radicalization and its impact on National Security

Unit 2 Illegal Migration

- 2.1 Meaning
- 2.2 Causes
- 2.3 Measures

Unit 3 Cyber Crime

- 3.1 Meaning and Concept
- 3.2 Types
- 3.3 Measures

Unit 4 Human, Arms and Drugs Trafficking

- 4.1 Meaning
- 4.2 Causes
- 4.3 Measures

References:

1. K.Subrahmanum, Our National Security, Economic & Scientific Perspectives, "Director ESRF Federation House", Delhi, 1952.
2. Shrikant Paranjpe, "Samarikshastra (in Marathi)", Continental pune 1994.
3. Dr. Jadhav V.Y. India's National Security, Sneha Vardhan-2011
4. Dr. Todkar B. D. "India's Foreign Policy and National Security-2009
5. Dr. Khare V.S. "International politics" K sagar Publication. (Marathi) 2008
6. Dr. D. Vispute "Internal Security"
7. "JAGTIK SURAKSHA"-2015, Dr.D. Vispute, Dr.B.D.Todkar, Dr.kavita Dharmadhikari.

B. A. Part- I
Defence Study (Entire)

Semester II

Paper No. X : Chhatrapati Shivaji's Military System Part -II

WorkLoad-4

Total Marks-50

Theory – 4 Lectures / Week

Objectives:

1. Student will be able to introduce Structure of Maratha Army.
2. Student will be able to analysis unique warfare strategies of Chhatrapati Shivaji's Military System.

Course content:

Unit 1 Organization of Maratha Army

- 1.1 Background
- 1.2 Structure of Maratha Army

Unit 2 Organization of Maratha Forts and Aarmar (Naval Base)

- 2.1 Types and importance of Forts
- 2.2 Organizations of Maratha Forts
- 2.3 Chatrapati Shivaji's Naval Building
- 2.4 Organization of Maratha Aarmar

Unit 3 Chhatrapati Shivaji's Contribution in Guerrilla Warfare

- 7.1 Meaning and Concept of Guerrilla Warfare (Ganimikava)
- 7.2 Chatrapati Shivaji as a Leader of Guerrilla Warfare
- 7.3. Importance of Guerrilla Warfare

Unit 8 Karnatak Expeditions of Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj

8. 1 Background
- 8.2 Expeditions of Karnatak

References:

1. Sarkar J. N. : Shivaji and this time (Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1960)
2. Kulkarni A. R. : The Marathas (1600-1848) (Books & Books, New Delhi, 1996)
3. Pitre K. G. : War History of the Marathas (K. G. Pitre, Pune, 1998)
4. Apte B. D. : History of Maratha Navy (Bombay, State Board of Literature & Culture, 1973)